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Interview dates: January 15-17, 2008  
Interviews: 1010 adults; 787 registered voters  
471 Democrats/Lean Democrat; 359 Republican /Lean Republican  
Margin of error: +3.1 for all adults; +3.5 for registered voters;  
+4.5 for Democrats; +5.2 for Republicans

**THE ASSOCIATED PRESS POLL  
CONDUCTED BY IPSOS PUBLIC AFFAIRS  
PROJECT #81-5681-73**

**NOTE: all results shown are percentages unless otherwise labeled.**

**PRESIDENT STUDY**

**[ONLY ASKED OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED "DEMOCRAT" TO PARTY AFFILIATION OR "LEAN DEMOCRAT" TO FOLLOW-UP] {Base size is 453 respondents}**

1a. If the 2008 Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state were being held today and the candidates were... for whom would you vote?

1a1. And who would be your second choice?

**First choice ONLY**

|                     | <u>1/15-17/08</u> | <u>12/3-5/07</u> | <u>11/5-7/07</u> | <u>10/1-3/07</u> | <u>9/21-25/07</u> | <u>9/10-12/07</u> | <u>7/9-11/07</u> | <u>6/4-6/07</u> | <u>3/5-7/07</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Hillary Clinton     | 40                | 45               | 45               | 42               | 35                | 34                | 36               | 33              | 38              |
| Barack Obama        | 33                | 23               | 22               | 20               | 23                | 20                | 20               | 21              | 21              |
| John Edwards        | 13                | 12               | 12               | 9                | 9                 | 10                | 11               | 12              | 10              |
| (DO NOT READ) Other | -                 | 1                | 2                | *                | 1                 | -                 | -                | -               | -               |
| (DO NOT READ) None  | 6                 | 5                | 6                | 3                | 5                 | 4                 | 4                | 3               | 5               |
| DK/NS               | 8                 | 7                | 7                | 9                | 9                 | 8                 | 9                | 7               | 7               |
| Al Gore*            | -                 | -                | -                | 12               | 12                | 16                | 15               | 20              | 14              |
| Bill Richardson*    | -                 | 4                | 3                | 2                | 3                 | 4                 | 2                | 3               | 4               |
| Joe Biden*          | -                 | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 3                 | 2                | 1               | 1               |
| Chris Dodd*         | -                 | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | -               | -               |

**First and second choice COMBINED**

|                     | <u>1/15-17/08</u> | <u>12/3-5/07</u> | <u>11/5-7/07</u> | <u>10/1-3/07</u> | <u>9/21-25/07</u> | <u>9/10-12/07</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Hillary Clinton     | 66                | 65               | 64               | 60               | 58                | 62                |
| Barack Obama        | 64                | 50               | 50               | 47               | 44                | 40                |
| John Edwards        | 35                | 30               | 31               | 26               | 26                | 24                |
| (DO NOT READ) Other | 1                 | 2                | 2                | *                | 1                 | 0                 |
| (DO NOT READ) None  | 6                 | 5                | 6                | 3                | 5                 | 4                 |
| DK/NS               | 8                 | 7                | 7                | 8                | 9                 | 8                 |
| Al Gore*            | -                 | -                | -                | 24               | 23                | 30                |
| Bill Richardson*    | -                 | 8                | 9                | 6                | 7                 | 7                 |
| Joe Biden*          | -                 | 7                | 7                | 6                | 5                 | 6                 |
| Chris Dodd*         | -                 | 3                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 3                 |

**[ONLY ASKED OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED “REPUBLICAN” TO PARTY AFFILIATION OR “LEAN  
REPUBLICAN” TO FOLLOW-UP] {Base size is 394 respondents}**

- 1b. If the 2008 Republican presidential primary or caucus in your state were being held today, and the candidates were...for whom would you vote?  
1b1. And who would be your second choice?

**First choice ONLY**

|                     | <u>1/15-17/08</u> | <u>12/3-5/07</u> | <u>11/5-7/07</u> | <u>10/1-3/07</u> | <u>9/21-25/07</u> | <u>9/10-12/07</u> | <u>7/9-11/07</u> | <u>6/4-6/07</u> | <u>3/5-7/07</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Rudy Giuliani       | 14                | 26               | 29               | 25               | 21                | 24                | 21               | 27              | 35              |
| Fred Thompson       | 9                 | 11               | 19               | 22               | 17                | 19                | 19               | 17              | NA              |
| John McCain         | 22                | 13               | 13               | 12               | 17                | 15                | 15               | 19              | 22              |
| Mitt Romney         | 16                | 12               | 12               | 9                | 10                | 7                 | 11               | 10              | 8               |
| Mike Huckabee       | 16                | 18               | 10               | 7                | 7                 | 5                 | 3                | 2               | 3               |
| Ron Paul**          | 4                 | 3                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 | -                | -               | -               |
| (DO NOT READ) Other | 1                 | 1                | 2                | *                | 1                 | -                 | 2                | 1               | -               |
| (DO NOT READ) None  | 8                 | 7                | 7                | 9                | 7                 | 9                 | 8                | 4               | 6               |
| DK/NS               | 10                | 9                | 8                | 8                | 13                | 13                | 15               | 10              | 12              |
| Sam Brownback*      | -                 | -                | -                | 1                | 2                 | 2                 | 1                | 3               | 3               |
| Newt Gingrich*      | -                 | -                | -                | 7                | 5                 | 6                 | 5                | 7               | 11              |

**First and second choice COMBINED**

|                     | <u>1/15-17/08</u> | <u>12/3-5/07</u> | <u>11/5-7/07</u> | <u>10/1-3/07</u> | <u>9/21-25/07</u> | <u>9/10-12/07</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Rudy Giuliani       | 26                | 41               | 49               | 45               | 42                | 43                |
| John McCain         | 39                | 30               | 35               | 30               | 31                | 32                |
| Fred Thompson       | 16                | 22               | 31               | 35               | 28                | 29                |
| Mitt Romney         | 31                | 25               | 27               | 20               | 23                | 17                |
| Mike Huckabee       | 32                | 31               | 20               | 10               | 11                | 11                |
| Ron Paul**          | 7                 | 8                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 |
| (DO NOT READ) Other | 1                 | 1                | 2                | *                | 2                 | 1                 |
| (DO NOT READ) None  | 8                 | 7                | 7                | 9                | 7                 | 9                 |
| DK/NS               | 10                | 9                | 8                | 7                | 12                | 13                |
| Sam Brownback*      | -                 | -                | -                | 4                | 3                 | 2                 |
| Newt Gingrich*      | -                 | -                | -                | 13               | 13                | 13                |

\* Al Gore, Sam Brownback, Newt Gingrich, Joe Biden, Chris Dodd, and Bill Richardson were not asked in this wave of the study.

\*\* Ron Paul was not asked in any wave previous to December 3-5, 2007.

**PARTY AFFILIATION / IDEOLOGY**

A. Are you currently registered to vote at this address, or not?

|         | <u>ALL ADULTS</u> |
|---------|-------------------|
| Yes     | 78                |
| No      | 22                |
| (DK/NS) | -                 |

2a. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

**INITIAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION**

|               | <u>ALL ADULTS</u> |
|---------------|-------------------|
| Republican    | 26                |
| Democrat      | 32                |
| Independent   | 21                |
| None of these | 20                |
| (DK/NS)       | 1                 |

**(IF "DEMOCRAT" TO Q.2a, Q.2b ASKED. IF "REPUBLICAN" TO Q.2a, Q.2c ASKED. IF "INDEPENDENT" or "NONE OF THESE" TO Q.2a, Q.2d ASKED. RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)**

- 2b. Do you lean strongly or only moderately toward the Democratic Party?
- 2c. Do you lean strongly or only moderately toward the Republican Party?
- 2d. Do your beliefs tend to lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

|                          | <u>ALL ADULTS</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Democrat        | 22                |
| Moderately Democrat      | 11                |
| Lean Democrat            | 14                |
| Strongly Republican      | 14                |
| Moderately Republican    | 12                |
| Lean Republican          | 9                 |
| Independent              | 17                |
| (DK/NS)                  | 1                 |
| <b>Total Republicans</b> | <b>36</b>         |
| <b>Total Democrats</b>   | <b>47</b>         |

3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a liberal, moderate or conservative? **(IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE", ASK:) Would you say you are very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?**

|                           | <u>ALL ADULTS</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Very Liberal              | 8                 |
| Somewhat Liberal          | 12                |
| Moderate                  | 33                |
| Very Conservative         | 14                |
| Somewhat Conservative     | 25                |
| DK/NS                     | 8                 |
| <b>Total Liberal</b>      | <b>20</b>         |
| <b>Total Conservative</b> | <b>39</b>         |

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**NOTE: Results for demographic questions represent all adults unless otherwise indicated.**

D1a. In what year were you born?

D1b. Have you already had a birthday this year?

**(IF RESPONDENT REFUSES Q.D1a OR Q.D1b, Q.D1c ASKED. RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)**

D1c. Are you:

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| 18-34   | 30 |
| 35-49   | 26 |
| 50-64   | 27 |
| 65+     | 16 |
| (DK/NS) | 1  |

D2. Are you employed:

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 62 |
| Full time      | 50 |
| Part time      | 12 |
| Not employed   | 14 |
| Retired        | 22 |
| (DK/NS)        | 2  |

D3. What is the last year of school you completed?

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Grade school or some high school                             | 7  |
| Completed high school  | 25 |
| Some community college or university, did not finish         | 19 |
| Completed technical school or a community college            | 11 |
| Completed a university or Bachelor's degree                  | 22 |
| Completed a post-graduate degree such as a Master's or Ph.D. | 15 |
| (DK/NS)  | 1  |

D4. Are you currently married?

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| Yes     | 62 |
| No      | 38 |
| (DK/NS) | -  |

D5. Including yourself and any children, how many people are currently living in your household?

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| 1       | 16 |
| 2       | 32 |
| 3       | 17 |
| 4       | 19 |
| 5       | 8  |
| 6+      | 6  |
| (DK/NS) | 2  |

**(Q.D6a-c ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD IN Q.D5.)**

D6a. How many children under 6 years are currently living in your household?

D6b. How many children ages 6 to 12 are currently living in your household?

D6c. How many children ages 13 to 17 are currently living in your household?

|                            |    |
|----------------------------|----|
| ANY CHILDREN (NET)         | 36 |
| Under 6                    | 20 |
| 6-12                       | 18 |
| 13-17                      | 12 |
| NO CHILDREN                | 62 |
| (DK/NS)                    | 2  |
| Summary                    |    |
| Any children 12 or younger | 29 |
| Any children 6 to 17       | 25 |

D8. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| Yes     | 38 |
| No      | 58 |
| (DK/NS) | 4  |

D9. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Mormon, Jewish, Muslim, some other religion, or don't you belong to any religious denomination? **(IF "SOME OTHER RELIGION, ASK) Is that a Christian denomination, or not? (IF YES, CODED AS "PROTESTANT".)**

|                     |    |
|---------------------|----|
| Protestant          | 47 |
| Catholic            | 25 |
| Mormon              | 2  |
| Jewish              | 2  |
| Muslim              | -  |
| Some other religion | 4  |
| None                | 18 |
| (DK/NS)             | 2  |

Zz5b. How often do you attend religious services?

|                             |    |
|-----------------------------|----|
| At least once a week (Net)  | 41 |
| More than once a week       | 16 |
| Once a week                 | 25 |
| Less than once a week (Net) | 39 |
| A few times a month         | 15 |
| A few times a year          | 23 |
| Never                       | 19 |
| (DK/NS)                     | 2  |

D10. Are you of Hispanic ethnicity?

**(Q.D11 ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO DO NOT SAY THEY ARE HISPANIC IN Q.D12a.)**

D11. Are you white, black, Asian, or some other race?

**(RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)**

|                            |    |
|----------------------------|----|
| White                      | 75 |
| Black                      | 13 |
| Hispanic                   | 12 |
| Asian                      | 5  |
| (NOT READ) American Indian | 1  |
| (NOT READ) Other           | 1  |
| (DK/NS)                    | 3  |

D12. Could you please tell me your household income from all sources in 2007?

|                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Under \$15,000                  | 10 |
| \$15,000 to less than \$20,000  | 5  |
| \$20,000 to less than \$25,000  | 6  |
| \$25,000 to less than \$30,000  | 4  |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000  | 9  |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000  | 7  |
| \$50,000 to less than \$75,000  | 16 |
| \$75,000 to less than \$100,000 | 7  |
| \$100,000 or more               | 17 |
| (DK/NS)                         | 19 |

**REGION:**

|           |    |
|-----------|----|
| Northeast | 19 |
| Midwest   | 22 |
| South     | 36 |
| West      | 23 |

**METROPOLITAN STATUS:**

|          |    |
|----------|----|
| Urban    | 28 |
| Suburban | 52 |
| Rural    | 20 |

**GENDER:**

|        |    |
|--------|----|
| Male   | 49 |
| Female | 51 |